

# 5-3

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Study Guide

### Classifying Quadrilaterals

A **quadrilateral** is a figure with four sides and four angles. You can use sides and angles to classify quadrilaterals.

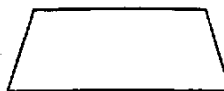
#### Parallelogram

Opposite sides are parallel.  
Opposite sides are congruent.



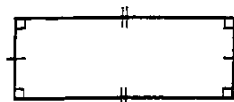
#### Trapezoid

One pair of parallel sides.



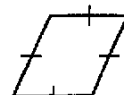
#### Rectangle

Opposite sides are parallel.  
Opposite sides are congruent.  
All four angles are right angles.



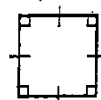
#### Rhombus

Opposite sides are parallel.  
All four sides are congruent.

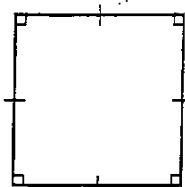


#### Square

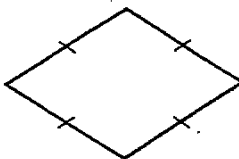
Opposite sides are parallel.  
All four sides are congruent.  
All four angles are right angles.



**Example** Identify all names that describe each quadrilateral.

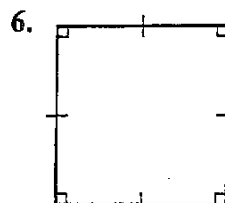
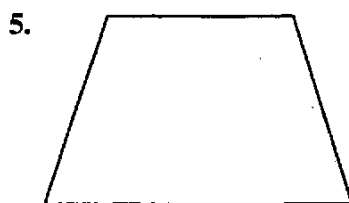
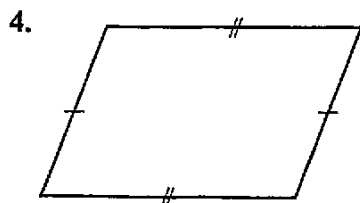
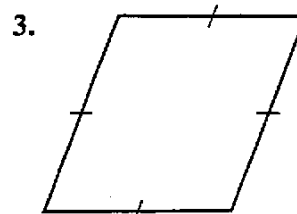
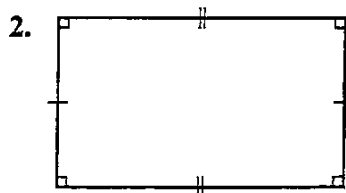
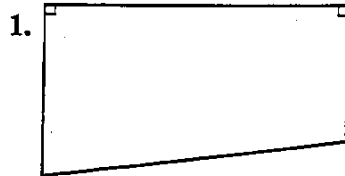


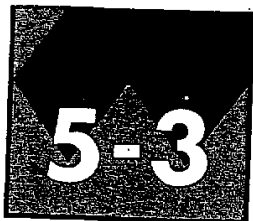
quadrilateral  
parallelogram  
rectangle  
rhombus  
square



quadrilateral  
parallelogram  
rhombus

Let  $Q$  = quadrilateral,  $P$  = parallelogram,  $R$  = rectangle,  
 $S$  = square,  $RH$  = rhombus, and  $T$  = trapezoid. Write all of the  
letters that describe the figure inside it.



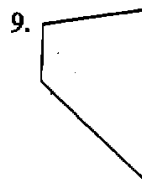
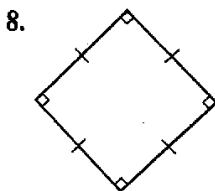
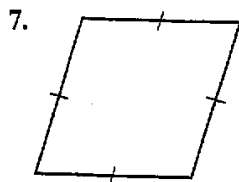
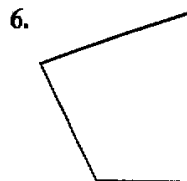
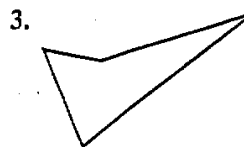
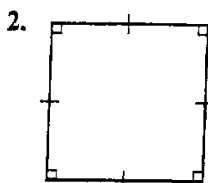
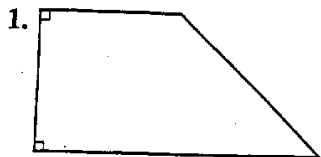


Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## Practice

### Classifying Quadrilaterals

Let  $Q$  = quadrilateral,  $P$  = parallelogram,  $R$  = rectangle,  $S$  = square,  $RH$  = rhombus, and  $T$  = trapezoid. Write all of the letters inside the figure that describe it.



10. Name all of the quadrilaterals that are both a rhombus and a rectangle.

**Tell whether each statement is true or false. Then draw a figure to justify your answer.**

11. A rectangle has opposite sides congruent.
12. A trapezoid can have three right angles.
13. In square  $ABCD$ ,  $m\angle A = 3x^\circ$ ,  $m\angle B = (x + 60)^\circ$ ,  $m\angle C = (4x - 30)^\circ$ , and  $m\angle D = (2x + 30)^\circ$ . Find the value of  $x$ .
14. In trapezoid  $QRST$ ,  $m\angle Q = 60^\circ$ ,  $m\angle R = 120^\circ$ ,  $m\angle S = 113^\circ$ , and  $m\angle T = a^\circ$ . Find the value of  $a$ .